City & County of San Francisco Daniel Lurie, Mayor



Office of the City Administrator Carmen Chu, City Administrator David Serrano Sewell, Executive Director Office of the Chief Medical Examiner

December 15, 2025

Subject: Report on 2025 Accidental Overdose Deaths

The enclosed report provides preliminary data of accidental overdose deaths in the City and County of San Francisco from January 1, 2025, to November 30, 2025. During this period, the preliminary number of accidental overdose deaths is 588. The preliminary number of accidental overdose deaths in November 2025 is 52.

The preliminary number of accidental overdose deaths involving Fluoro Fentanyl, Xylazine, Bromazolam, Phenazolam, Medetomidine, Desalkyl Gidazepam, and Ethyl Bromazolam from January 1, 2025, to November 30, 2025 are as follows:

- Fluoro Fentanyl, 36
- Xylazine, 24
- Bromazolam, 11
- Phenazolam, 7
- Medetomidine, 5
- Desalkyl Gidazepam, 1
- Ethyl Bromazolam, 1

The reports are published by the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner (OCME), Forensic Laboratory Division, to comply with local and state reporting guidelines and further OCME's mission to provide neutral data to inform policymakers. Please note, these results are preliminary as of testing to December 5, 2025, and are subject to change as the OCME finalizes the manner and cause of each death.

Pertinent for accurate use of these reports is understanding the source of the data and its subsequent summarization process. Decedent demographic and case information were obtained from the OCME case management system. Additionally, specific details from investigator narratives, forensic toxicology results, and where available, preliminary autopsy findings, were utilized. Collected demographic information included race, gender, age, fixed address status, fixed address location, and death location.

Due to their significance in accidental overdose deaths, the reported drugs for open cases were specific to fentanyl, heroin, medicinal opioids, methamphetamine and cocaine. Their detection in blood was captured to best determine relevance in each case. Medicinal opioid-positive cases required the presence of codeine, hydrocodone, oxycodone, morphine, hydromorphone, oxymorphone, buprenorphine, tramadol, and/or methadone. Heroin-likely determination was more closely evaluated, requiring the presence of specific heroin markers in blood or urine, expected morphine to codeine ratios, and/or case details consistent with heroin use. Closed casework included any drug and alcoholinyolved accidental overdose where the death has been certified.

Sincerely,

Luke N. Rodda, Ph.D.

Chief Forensic Toxicologist and Director, Forensic Laboratory Division

cc: Office of the City Administrator

enclosures: Preliminary Accidental Drug Overdose Data Reports for January 2025 through November 2025

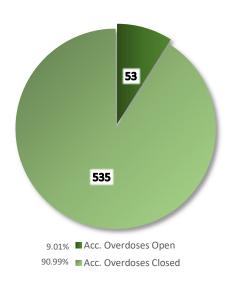
Preliminary Accidental Drug Overdose Data Report for January 2025 through November 2025

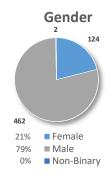


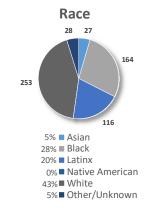
CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO

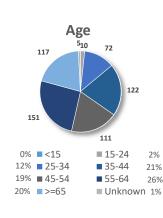
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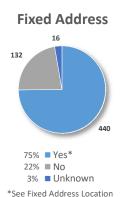
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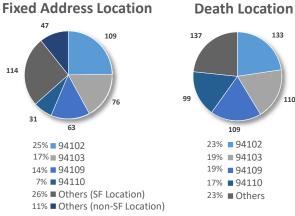


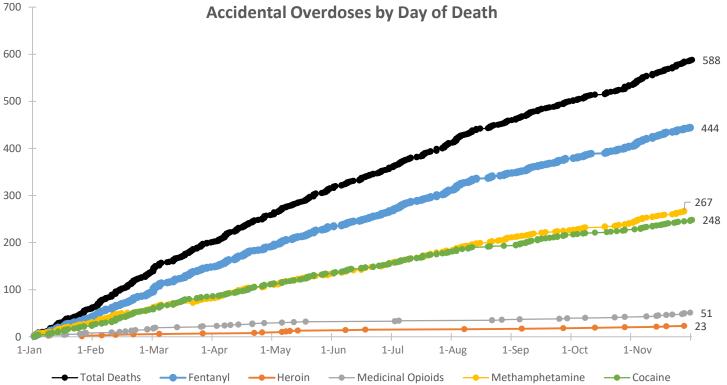












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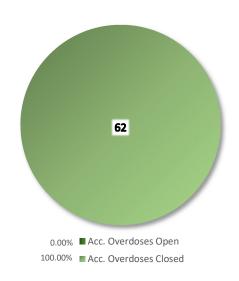
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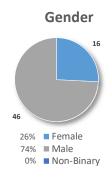


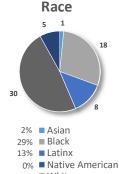
CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO

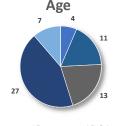
Preliminary Accidental Drug Overdose Data Report as of testing to December 5, 2025

JANUARY 2025

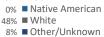








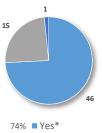


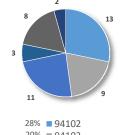


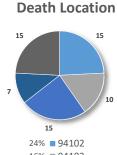
Fixed Address Location

0% <15 ■ 15-24 0% 6% 25-34 ■ 35-44 18% 21% ■ 45-54 **55-64** 44% 11% =>=65 ■ Unknown 0%

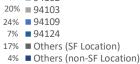


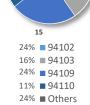


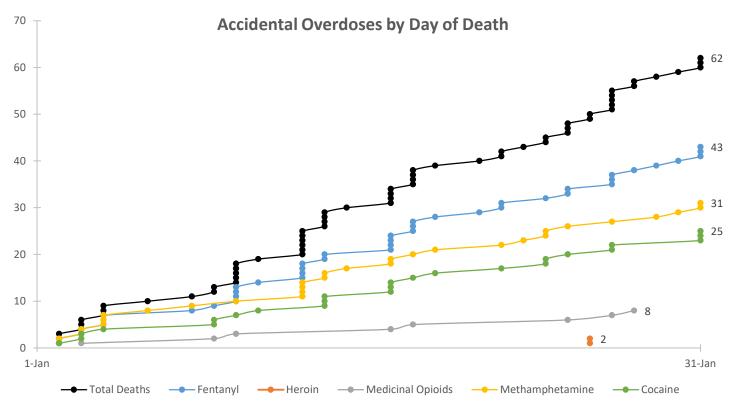












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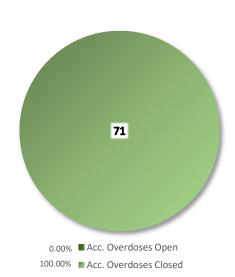
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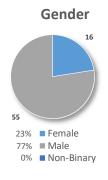


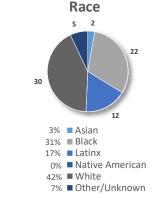
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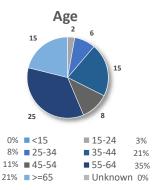
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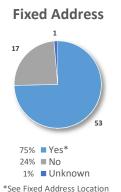
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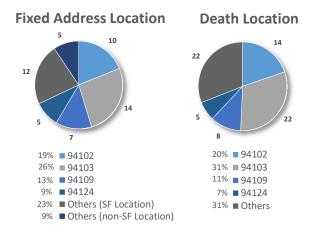


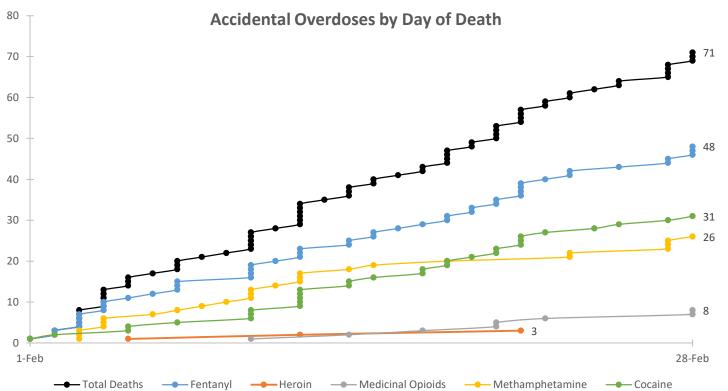












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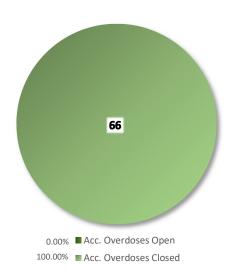
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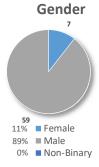


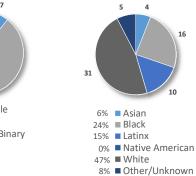
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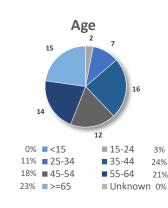
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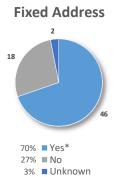


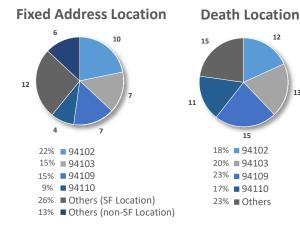


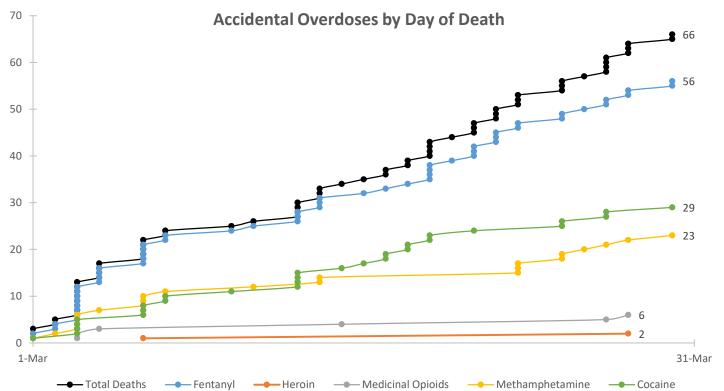


Race









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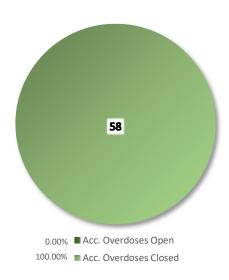
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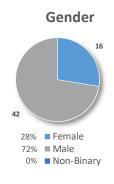


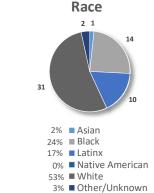
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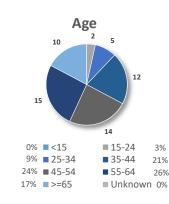
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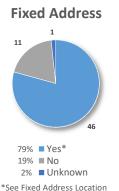
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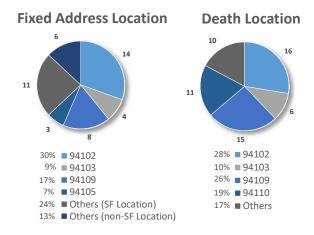


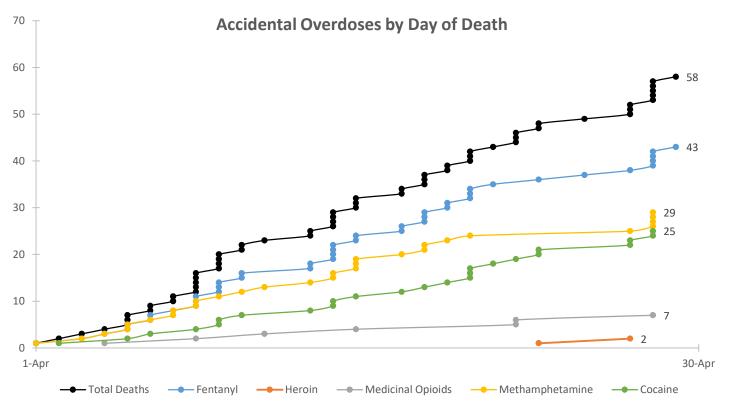












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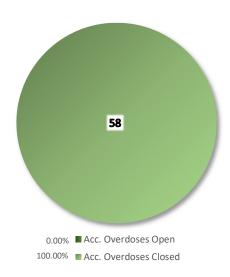
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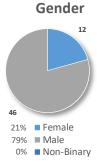


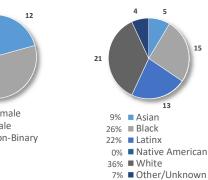
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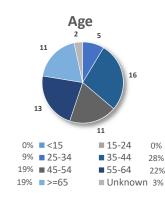
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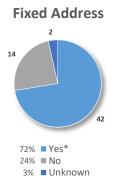


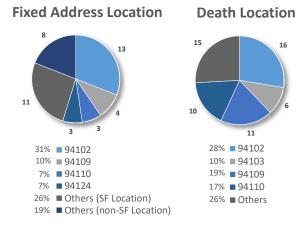


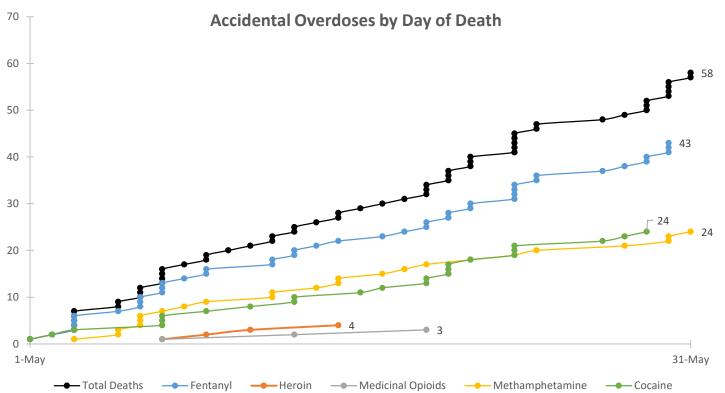


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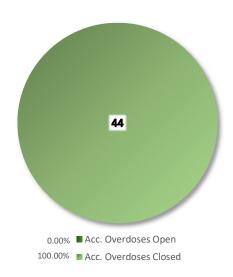
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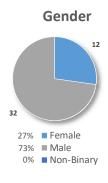


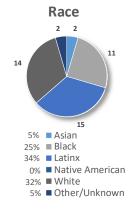
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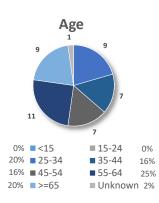
JUNE 2025

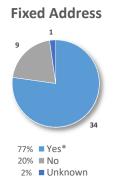




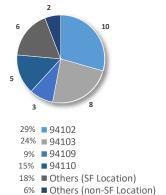


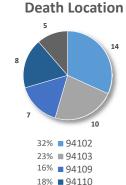
Fixed Address Location



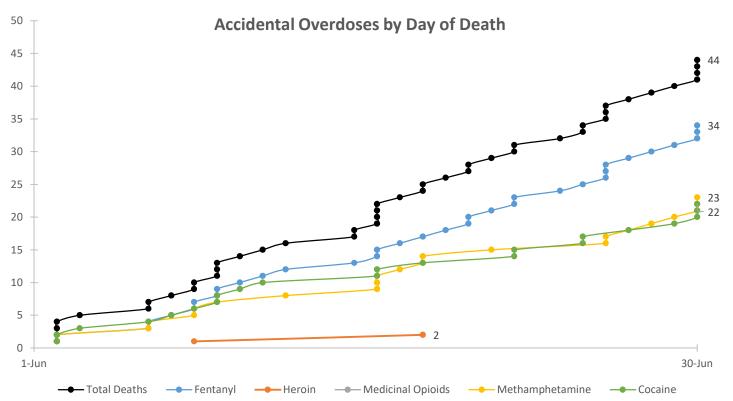


*See Fixed Address Location





11% ■ Others



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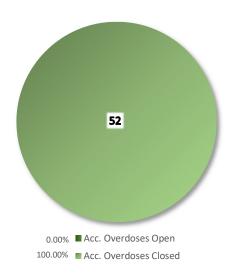
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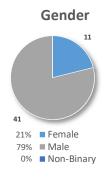


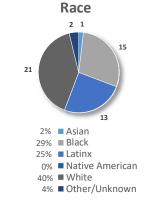
CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO

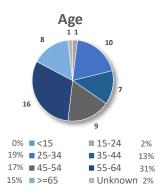
Preliminary Accidental Drug Overdose Data Report as of testing to December 5, 2025

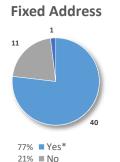
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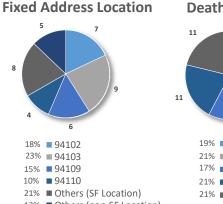


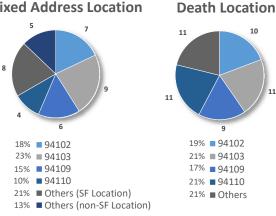


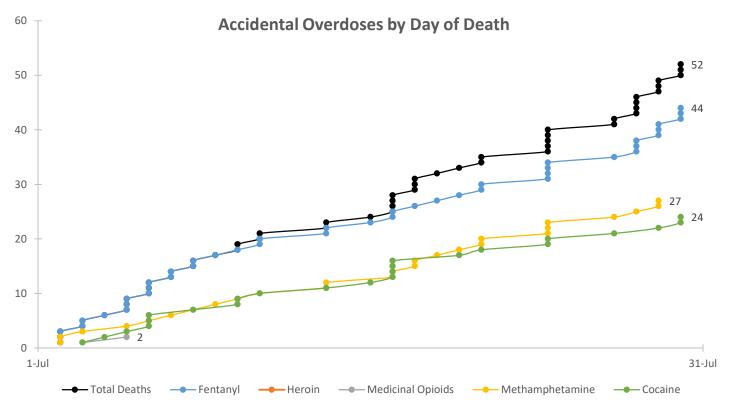




2% Unknown







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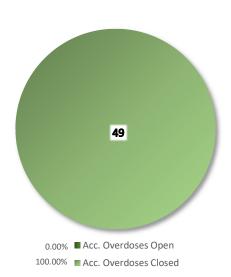
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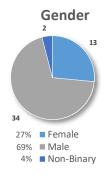


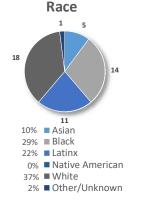
CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO

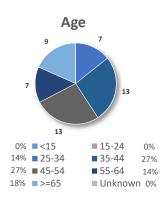
Preliminary Accidental Drug Overdose Data Report as of testing to December 5, 2025

AUGUST 2025

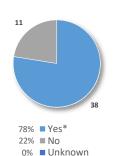


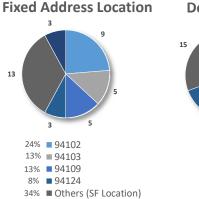


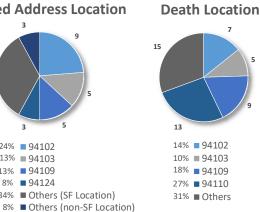


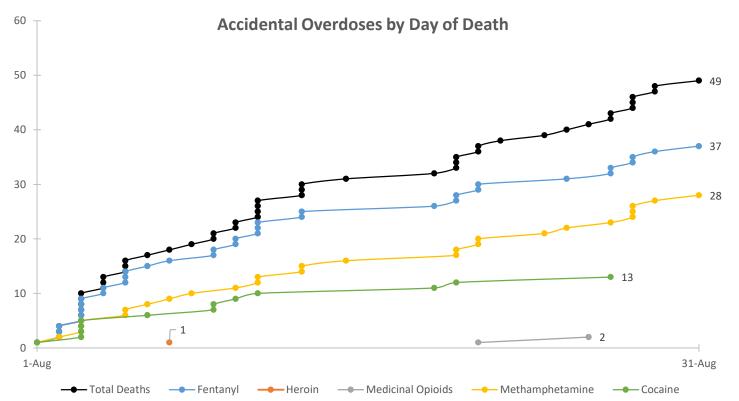












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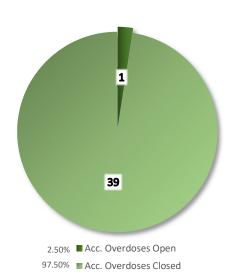
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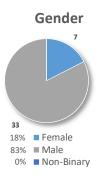


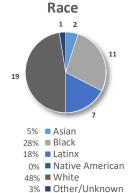
CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO

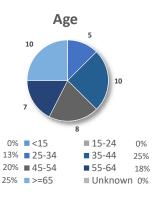
Preliminary Accidental Drug Overdose Data Report as of testing to December 5, 2025

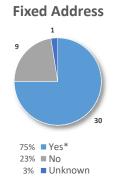
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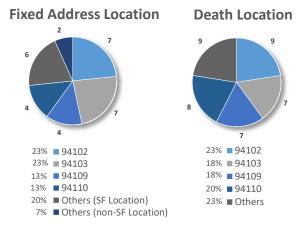


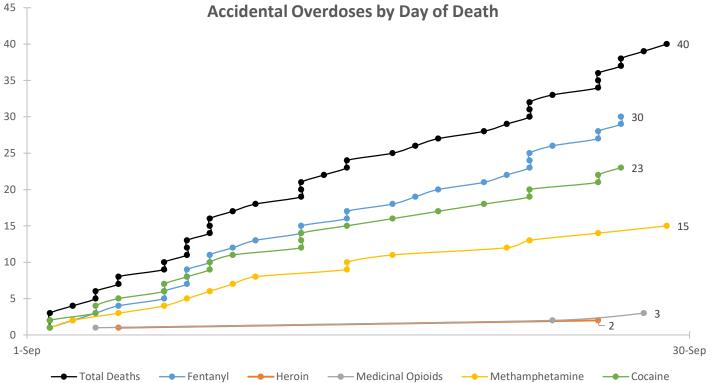












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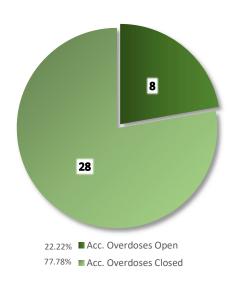
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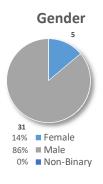


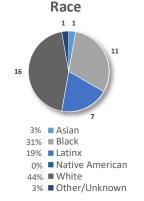
CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO

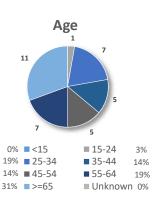
Preliminary Accidental Drug Overdose Data Report as of testing to December 5, 2025

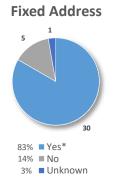
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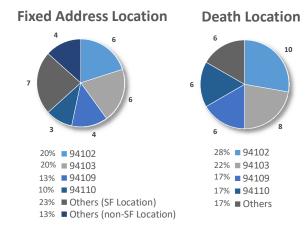


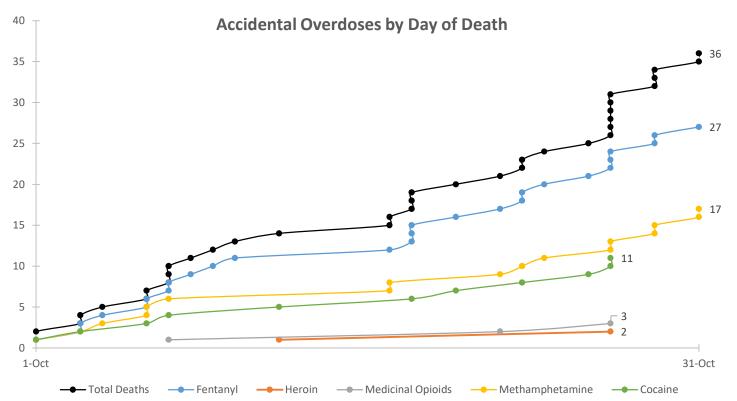












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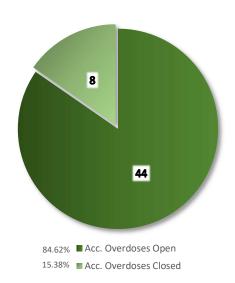
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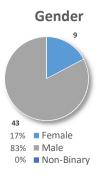


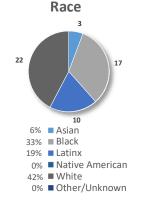
CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO

Preliminary Accidental Drug Overdose Data Report as of testing to December 5, 2025

NOVEMBER 2025

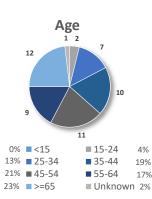






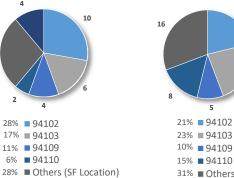
Fixed Address Location

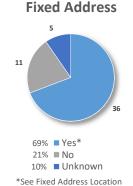
11% Others (non-SF Location)

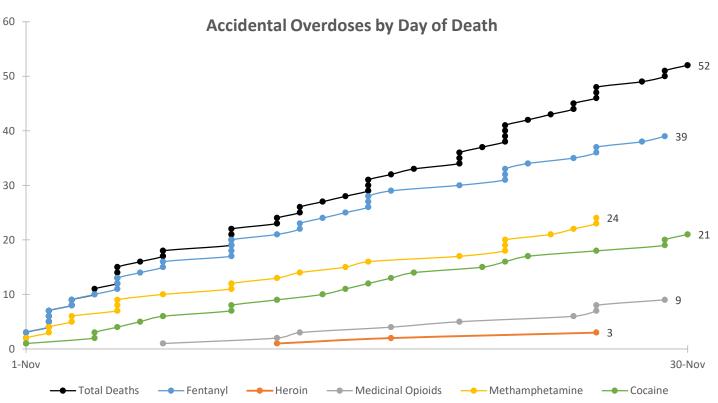


Death Location









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